## Table 1 QUESTIONNAIRE

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## SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE

We are now researching on how current university students consider about various environmental problems and scientific issues. This research is made on the ground of purely academic viewpoint. We intend to make use only the statistically treated results of collected data so that your private answer is never published anywhere. Moreover we never intend to check someone's right and wrong of knowledge by this research. Kindly understanding our intension, you are wished to honestly answer the following questions as you are considering now.

How do you think about the opinions in what follow? Please check the mark  $\checkmark$  in one of the spaces corresponding most exactly to your view in seven selective items from "agree it very strongly" to "do not agree it at all".

Here the "deterioration of environment" or "environmental deterioration" mean the "moving of the quality of environment such as the air, the water and the nature surrounding us toward a worse direction", and the "nature" means the "forests, deserts, rivers, lakes and seas, including all ecological systems living there". Moreover for the "environmental problems", it means the "state of becoming obvious as important social problems caused by the advancement of environmental deterioration".

		agree it very strongly	agree it	agree it slightly	not agree nor do not agree	do not agree it slightly	do not agree it	do not agree it at all
1	Air pollution by the gas discharged from							
	cars is the most important issue of the							
	environmental problems in our country.							
2	Fine dust dispersion in mining is the most							
	important issue of the environmental							
	problems in our country.							
3	Global warming phenomenon is the most							
	important issue of the environmental							
	problems in our country.							
4	Desertification of arable land is the most							
	important issue of the environmental							

	problems in our country.					
5	Water resources shortage is the most					
	important issue of the environmental					
	problems in our country.					
6	Our country will be able to secure, from					
	now on as until now, sufficient amount of					
	water for enhanced population.					
7	I have not considered the water resources					
	problem of our country.					
8	Clean environment is the property common					
	to all people.					
9	I am seriously worried about the expansion					
	of environmental problem in future in our					
	country.					
10	Any environmental problem will not come			_	 _	 
	out in our country from now on as until					
	now.					
11	I have knowledge of the effect of enhanced					
	CO <sub>2</sub> concentration in the atmosphere on					
	global environment.					
12	Environmental deterioration in our country					
	is inevitable as it is a resultant thing of					
	social advancement.					
13	We have no obligation for the conservation					
	of natural environment as it is the duty of					
	the Government or of local municipalities.					
14	There exists no responsibility to me for the					
	environmental deterioration as it owes to					
4.5	other people's activities.					
15	Environmental deterioration is one of the					
	most significant problems which must be					
10	settled up by ourselves at resent.					
16	I do not mind paying money up to about 10					
	JD per year per person to prevent					
17	environmental deterioration in our country.					
1/	I do not mind paying money up to about 100 JD per year per person to prevent					
	environmental deterioration in our country.					
18	I do not mind paying money more than 100					
10	JD per year per person to prevent					
	environmental deterioration in our country.					
19	I never want to pay any amount of money					
	to prevent environmental deterioration in					
	our country.					
20	Our using of electricity is indirectly linked					
~0	car asing or electricity is municity mineu	l	i	l	i	

	to environmental pollution.		1		
21	•				
٤1	I do not consent to pay money for using				
99	water.				
22	The weight of one carbon atom is 12 gram.				
23	A regular square with a side of 1 cm long				
	has a diagonal of about 2 cm long.				
24	The weight of solution remains 1000 gram				
	when we dissolve the sugar of 100gram in				
	the water of 1000 gram, once it is dissolved				
	completely.				
25	That the tossed ball falls on the ground is				
	due to the exhaustion of energy.				
26	I do not know the reason why it becomes so				
	serious problem to deteriorate				
	environment.				
27	I roughly know the contents of Kyoto				
	Protocol regarding the global				
	environmental problem.				
28	Throwing trash out of doors does not induce				
	any environmental problem.				
29	It does not link to the settlement of global				
	environmental problem even if I alone				
	reduce the consumption of electricity.				
30	That my some action at present has any				
	influence on the future fate of this country				
0.1	is unthinkable.				
31	The consumption of energy in any form				
	causes bad influence on global				
00	environment.				
32	The environmental problem in a world				
00	wide scale is only the global warming.				
33	Car owners should pay some special				
9.4	expense for environmental conservation.				
34	Driving a car links to pollute environment.				
35	I never agree the construction of waste				
36	disposal facility very near my house.  Our country will become an industrially		-		
30	developed country under a comfortable,				
	wealthy and safety condition of				
	environment in the future.				
37	Our country will almost sustain the				
37	present state of environmental and social				
	conditions with only their little growth in				
	the future.				
38	Environmental and living conditions in our				
30	Environmental and hving conditions in our	<u> </u>			

	country will be gradually aggravated in the				
	future because of the rapid growth of				
	population.				
39	I never be concerned with neighbors when				
	everyday safety is once guaranteed for me				
	and for my family.				
40	I never take any action whenever there				
	exists a possibility to have risk, even if it				
	seems to be very profitable.				
41	I usually decide on my policy, considering				
	the probable state in far future, not the				
	state at present or in near future.				
42	I feel the spatial region of environment for				
	me to be limited within the region around				
	10 km from my house.				
43	I feel the spatial region of environment for				
	me to be limited within the local				
	government where I live in.				
44	I feel the spatial region of environment for				
	me to be limited within my own country.				
45	I feel the spatial region of environment for				
	me to be all over the world.				
46	I become to be very uneasy when I make an				
	action different from the other people's one.				
47	The environmental problem affects not only				
	the present generation but also the future				
	generation.				
48	I do not anxious for any property to be				
	broken if it is a thing belonging to a				
	community, not of my own.				
49	We are always exposed to radioactive				
	radiation wherever we are on the earth.				
50	Ozone is a greenhouse gas.				
51	The environmental problem is one of the				
	important problems for our country to be				
	resolved.				
52	I usually take an action by subjectively				
	making a plan by myself.				
53	I recognize my own role in the society.				
54	Richness in material is more significant				
	than richness in mind in our life.				
55	I usually do something by taking the side of				
	the weak.				

From what medium in the following do you obtain environmental information most frequently?
<ul><li>1 . newspaper 2 . radio 3 . television 4 . internet</li><li>5 . word-of-mouth communication 6 . book and magazine 7 . school lecture</li><li>8 . others</li></ul>
Then, what is the medium next to the most frequent one?
What are the subjects you want to know at present on the environmental problems? Please choose them from the following items as many as you like.
<ol> <li>Sewage treatment 2. Water pollution 3. Water resources</li> <li>Waste disposal 5. Desertification 6. Global warming 7. Air pollution</li> <li>Acid rain 9. Environmental radioactivity</li> <li>Pollution due to mining dust 11. Renewable energy</li> <li>Destruction of ecological system 13. Destruction of ozone layer</li> <li>others 15. Nothing I want to know</li> </ol>
The following data are also required for the statistical treatment. Please answer also the questions in what follow.
Your age
Sex
1: male 2: female
Your place of residence  Your field of specialization
1: natural sciences and engineering 2: social sciences and humanities 3::others

You have reached the end of questionnaire. Thank you for your corporation.